

# TDDD55 – Compilers and Interpreters

## Laboration Overview

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# Purpose of Lessons

- ▶ Practice theory
- ▶ Introduce the laboratory assignments
- ▶ Prepare for the final examination

Prepare by reading the laboratory instructions, the course book, and the lecture notes.  
All the laboratory instructions and material available in the course directory,  
~**TDDD55/lab/** or on the course homepage.

# Laboratory Assignments

- ▶ In the laboratory exercises you should get some practical experience in compiler construction.
- ▶ There are 4 separate assignments to complete in 4x2 laboratory hours. You will also (most likely) have to work during non-scheduled time.

# Lesson Schedule

- ▶ Formal languages and automata theory
- ▶ Formal languages and automata theory, Flex
- ▶ Intermediate code generation, Bison
- ▶ Exam preparation

# Handing in and deadline

- ▶ Demonstrate the working solutions during scheduled sessions.
- ▶ Then, hand in code and answers to any questions via e-mail. One e-mail from your LiU-email per group (subject: TDDD55: lab no. ).
- ▶ Deadline for all the assignments is the study period. Check the homepage for dates.
- ▶ Sign up in the webreg!

# Laboratory Assignments

- ▶ Lab 1 Attribute Grammars and Top-Down Parsing
- ▶ Lab 2 Scanner Specification
- ▶ Lab 3 Parser Generators
- ▶ Lab 4 Intermediate Code Generation

# 1. Attribute Grammars and Top-Down Parsing

- ▶ Some grammar rules are given
- ▶ Your task:
  - ▶ Rewrite the grammar (eliminate left recursion, etc.)
  - ▶ Add attributes and attribute rules to the grammar
  - ▶ Implement your attribute grammar in a C++ class named **Parser**. The method **Parser::Parse** should return the value of a single statement in the language.

## 2. Scanner Specification

- ▶ Finish a scanner specification given in Flex (`scanner.l`), by adding rules for comments, identifiers, integers, and reals.
- ▶ Details in lesson 2.



### 3. Parser Generators

- ▶ Finish a parser specification given in Bison (parser.y), by adding rules for expressions, conditions and function definitions, ...
- ▶ Augment the grammar with error productions.
- ▶ Details in lesson 3.

## 4. Intermediate Code Generation

- ▶ The purpose of this assignment to learn about how parse trees can be translated into intermediate code.
- ▶ Finish a generator for intermediate code by adding rules for some language statements.
- ▶ Details in lesson 3.

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