



# TDDD43 Advanced Data Models and Databases

<http://www.ida.liu.se/~TDDD43>

6hp



# Teachers

- Examiner: Patrick Lambrix
- Lectures: Patrick Lambrix, Olaf Hartig, Valentina Ivanova,
- Labs: Valentina Ivanova, Huanyu Li
- Director of studies: Patrick Lambrix



# Course literature

- Articles (on web/handout)
- Lab descriptions (on web)



# Databases / Data sources

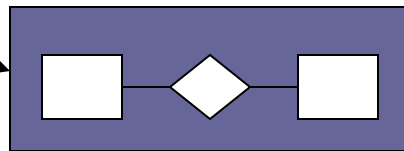
- One (of several) ways to store data in electronic format
- Used in everyday life: bank, hotel reservations, library search, shopping

# Databases

- Database management system (DBMS): a collection of programs to create and maintain a database
- Database system = database + DBMS

# Databases / Data sources

Information

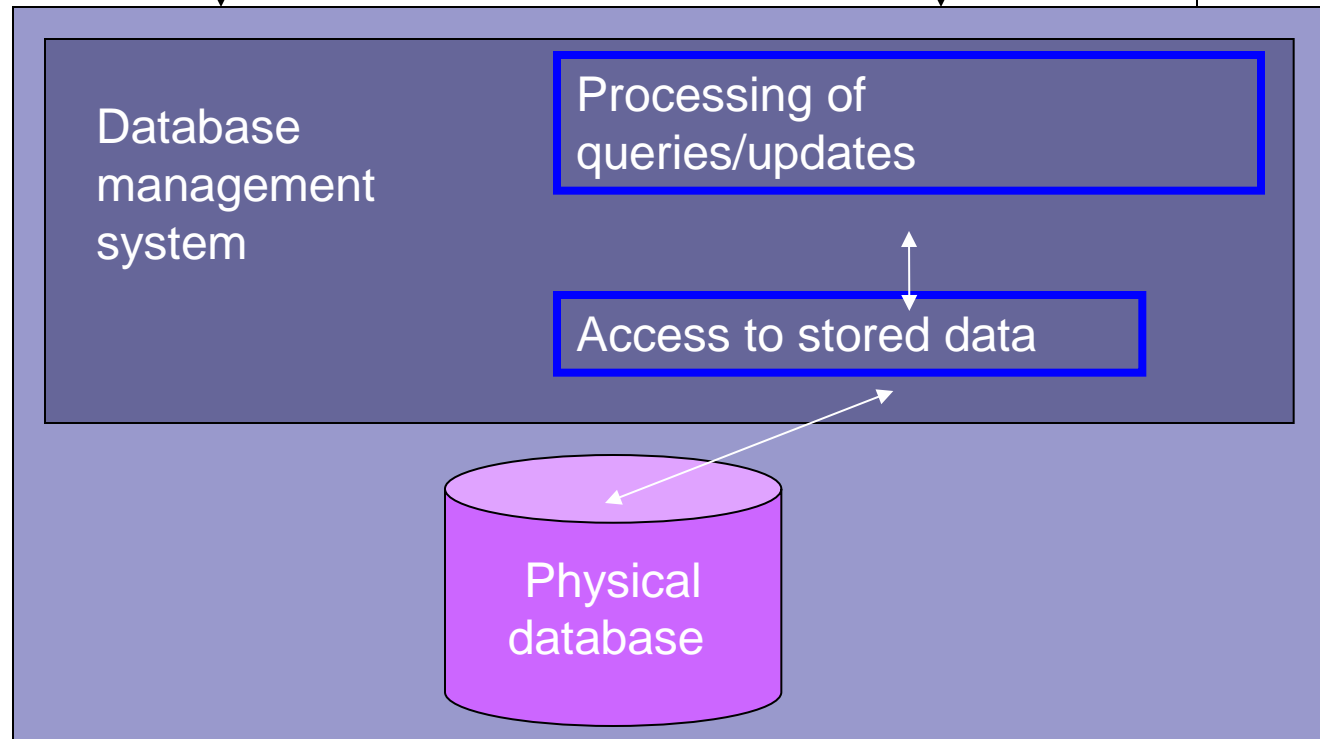


Model

Queries

Answer

Database system





# What information is stored?


- Model the information
  - Entity-Relationship model (ER)
  - Unified Modeling Language (UML)

# What information is stored? - ER

- entities and attributes
- entity types
- key attributes
- relationships
- cardinality constraints
  
- EER: sub-types

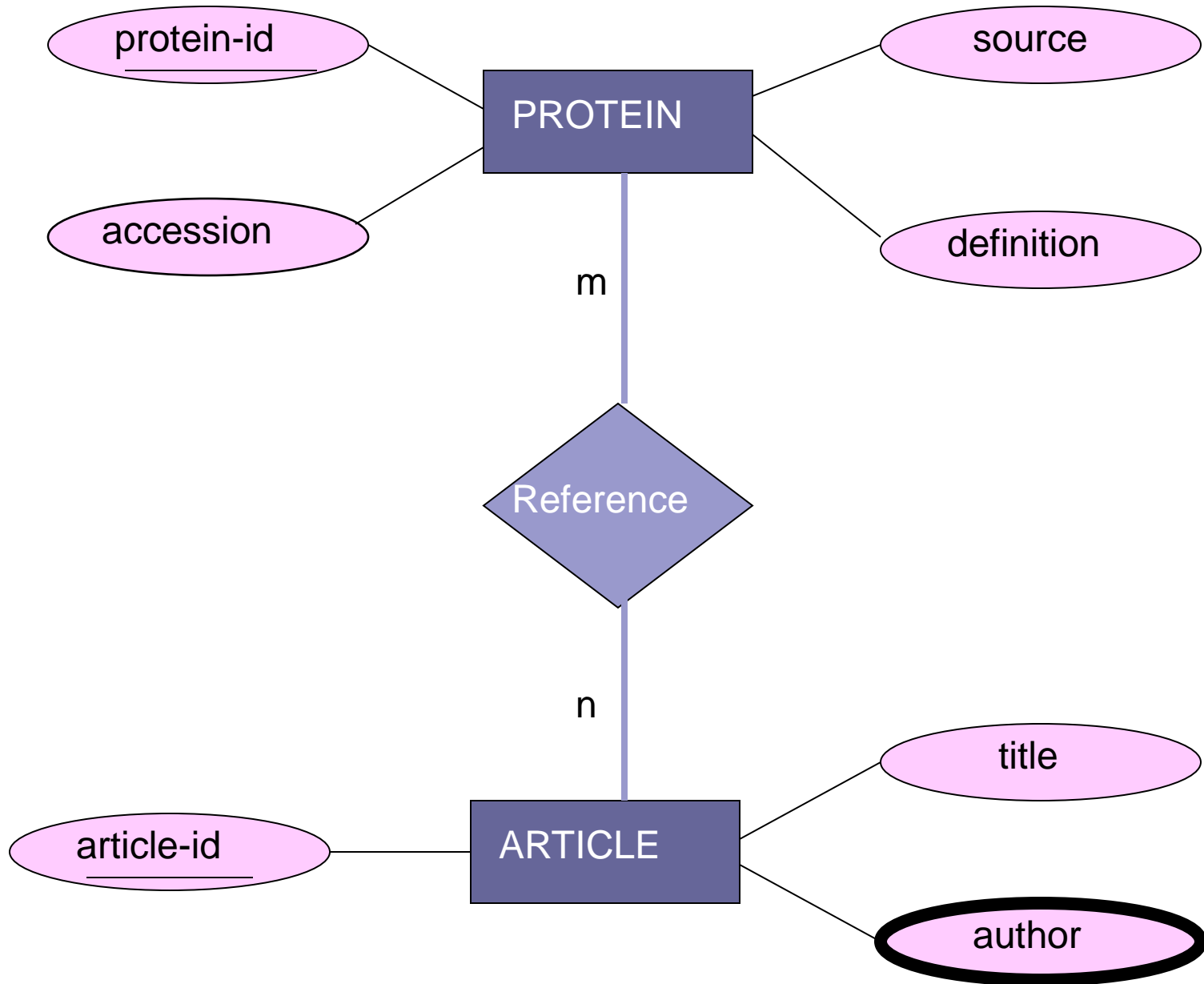


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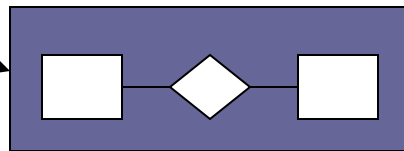
DEFINITION Homo sapiens adrenergic, beta-1-, receptor  
ACCESSION NM\_000684  
SOURCE ORGANISM human  
REFERENCE 1  
AUTHORS Frielle, Collins, Daniel, Caron, Lefkowitz,  
Kobilka  
TITLE Cloning of the cDNA for the human  
beta 1-adrenergic receptor  
REFERENCE 2  
AUTHORS Frielle, Kobilka, Lefkowitz, Caron  
TITLE Human beta 1- and beta 2-adrenergic  
receptors: structurally and functionally  
related receptors derived from distinct  
genes

# Entity-relationship



# Databases / Data sources

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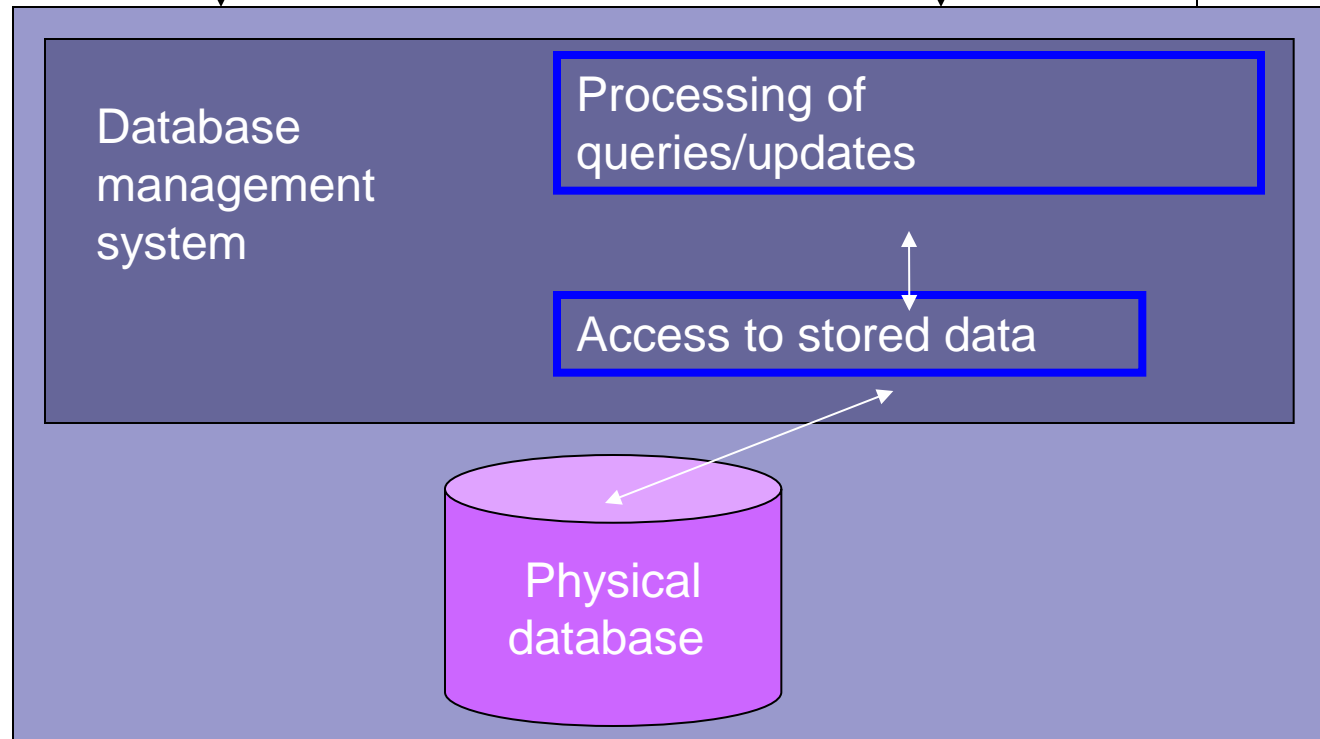


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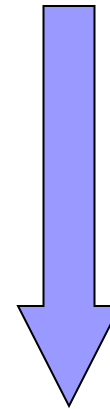
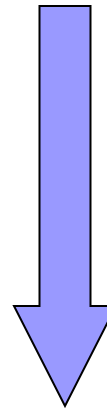
How is the information stored?  
(high level)

How is the information accessed?  
(user level)

- Text (IR)
- Semi-structured data
- Data models (DB)
- Rules + Facts (KB)

structure

precision



# Course overview

- Information Retrieval (HT1 – lectures)
- Semi-structured data, XML and RDF (HT1 - lectures + labs)
- NoSQL databases (HT2 - lectures + lab)
- Semantic Web, Ontologies, OWL (HT1+HT2 - lectures + lab)
- Data integration (HT1+HT2 – lectures + lab)

# Info

- Results reported in connection to exams
- Info about handing in labs on web; strong recommendation to hand in as soon as possible
- Sign up for labs via web **in pairs**

# Examination

- TDDD43
  - Written exam
  - Labs





# Changes w.r.t. last year

- Update of lectures
- Minor clarifications in labs

# My own interest and research

- Modeling of data
  - Ontologies
- Ontology engineering
  - Ontology alignment  
(Winner Anatomy track OAEI 2008 /  
Organizer OAEI Anatomy track since 2013 /  
Organizer OAEI Interactive track since 2015)
  - Ontology debugging  
(Founder and organizer WoDOOM/CoDeS 2012-2016)
- Former work: knowledge representation, data integration, knowledge-based information retrieval, object-centered databases