

# TDDD38/726G82:

## Adv. Programming in C++

### Fundamentals III

Christoffer Holm

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- 1 Lifetime & Special Member Functions
- 2 Value categories
- 3 Inheritance
- 4 Polymorphism

- 1 Lifetime & Special Member Functions
- 2 Value categories
- 3 Inheritance
- 4 Polymorphism

## Lifetime & Special Member Functions

```
1  class Array
2  {
3  public:
4      explicit Array(std::size_t size)           // constructor
5          : size { size }, data { new int[size] }
6          { }
7
8      int& operator[](std::size_t index)         // non-const access
9          { return data[index]; }
10
11     int const& operator[](std::size_t index) const // const access
12         { return data[index]; }
13
14     std::size_t size() const                   // get the size
15         { return size; }
16
17 private:
18     std::size_t size;
19     int* data;
20 };
```

# Lifetime & Special Member Functions

## RAII

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1  class Array
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3  public:
4      explicit Array(std::size_t size)           // constructor
5          : size { size }, data { new int[size] }
6      { }
7
8      ~Array()
9      {
10         delete[] data;
11     }
12
13     // ...
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15 private:
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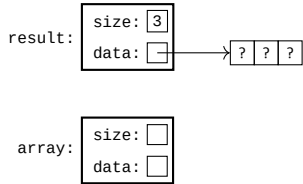
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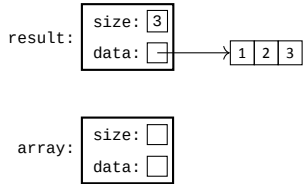
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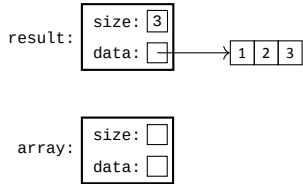
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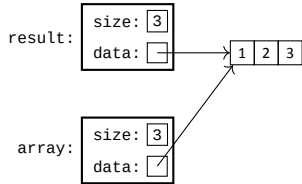
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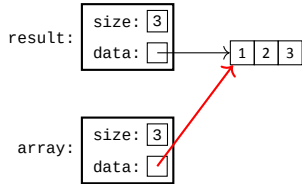




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# Lifetime & Special Member Functions

## Copy constructor

```
1  class Array
2  {
3  public:
4      // ...
5
6      Array(Array const& other) // copy constructor
7          : size { other.size },
8            data { new int[size] }
9      {
10         // copy everything from other into our own allocation
11         for (std::size_t i { 0 }; i < size; ++i)
12             data[i] = other.data[i];
13     }
14
15     // ...
16 private:
17     std::size_t size;
18     int* data;
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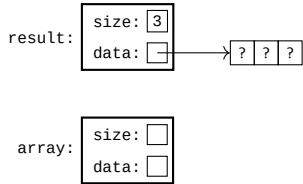
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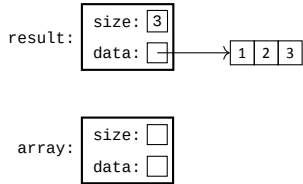
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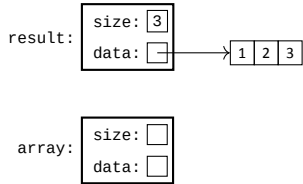
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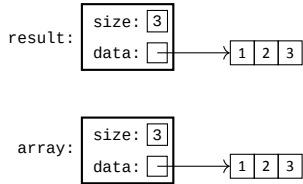
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# Lifetime & Special Member Functions

Copy assignment

```
1 Array a { create(1, 2, 3) };  
2 Array b { create(2, 3, 4) };  
3  
4 b = a; // copy a into b
```

# Lifetime & Special Member Functions

## Copy assignment operator

```
1  class Array
2  {
3  public:
4      // ...
5      Array& operator=(Array const& other)
6      {
7          if (this != &other)
8          {
9              delete[] data;
10             size = other.size;
11             data = new int[size];
12             for (std::size_t i { 0 }; i < size; ++i)
13                 data[i] = other.data[i];
14         }
15         return *this;
16     }
17     // ...
18 private:
19     std::size_t size;
20     int* data;
21 };
```

# Lifetime & Special Member Functions

## Copy-and-swap idiom

```
1  class Array
2  {
3  public:
4      // ...
5      Array& operator=(Array const& other)
6      {
7          // reuse copy constructor
8          Array copy { other };
9
10         // swap the members
11         std::swap(size, other.size);
12         std::swap(data, other.data);
13
14         // copy is destroyed which releases the previous data
15         return *this;
16     }
17     // ...
18 private:
19     std::size_t size;
20     int* data;
21 };
```



# Lifetime & Special Member Functions

Opportunity for optimization

```
1 Array modify(Array array)
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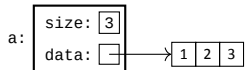
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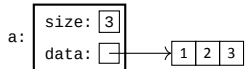
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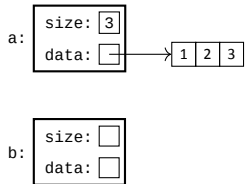


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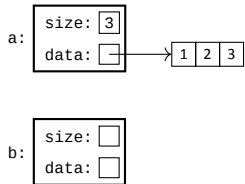
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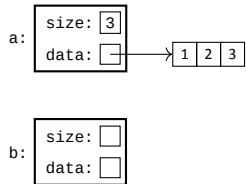
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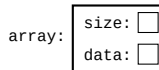
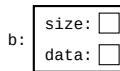
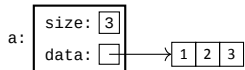
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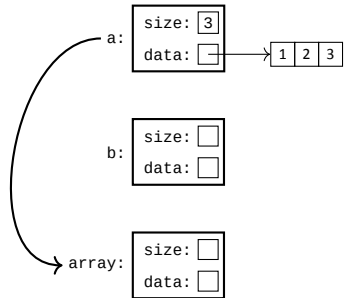




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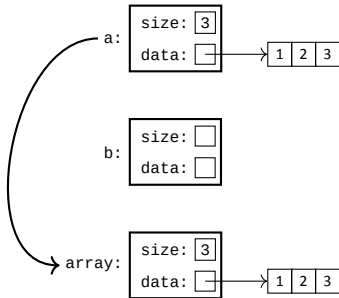
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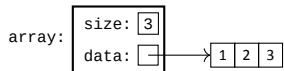
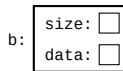
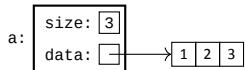
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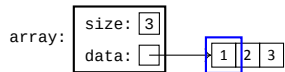
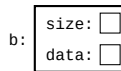
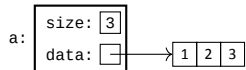
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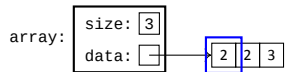
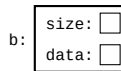
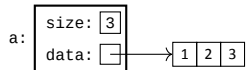
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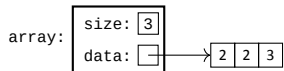
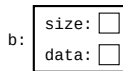
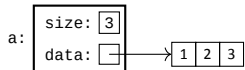
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Opportunity for optimization

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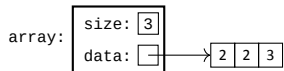
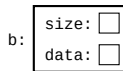
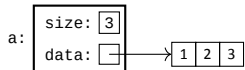
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# Lifetime & Special Member Functions

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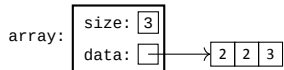
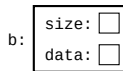
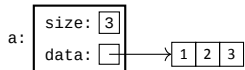
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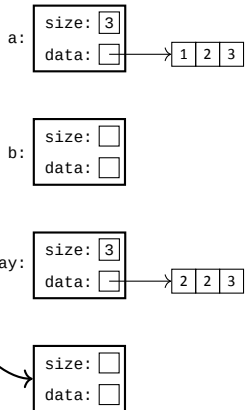




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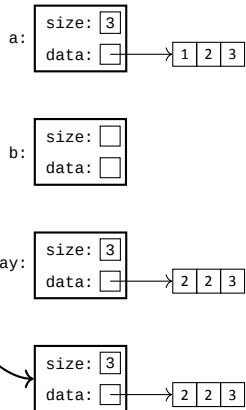
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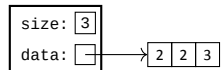
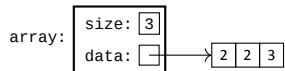
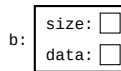
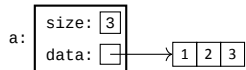
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# Lifetime & Special Member Functions

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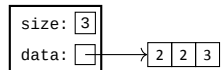
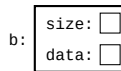
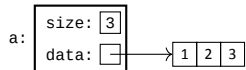
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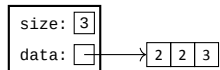
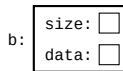
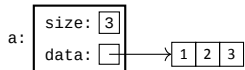
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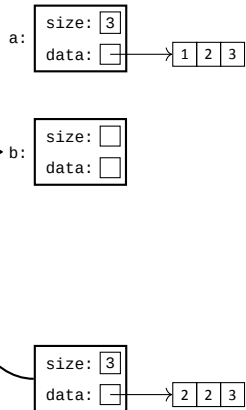
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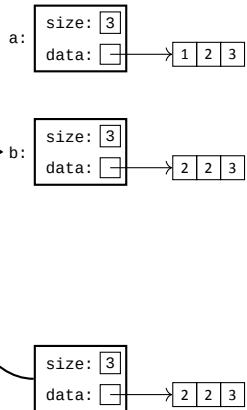
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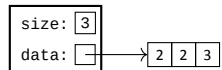
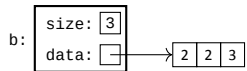
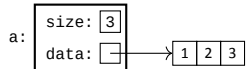
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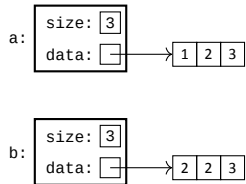




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# Lifetime & Special Member Functions

We can do better!

# Lifetime & Special Member Functions

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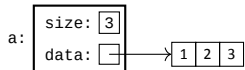
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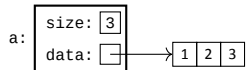
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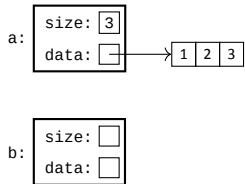


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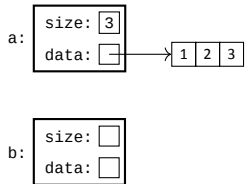
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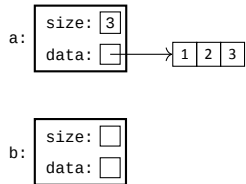




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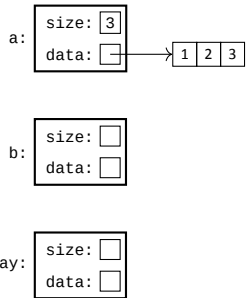
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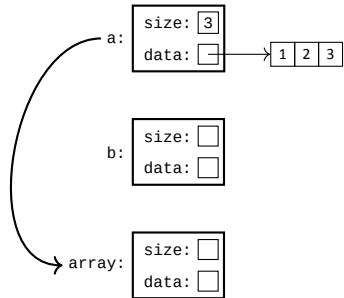
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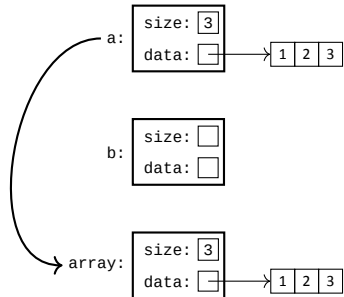
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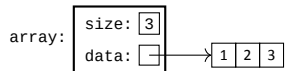
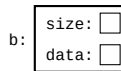
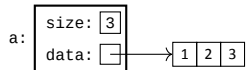
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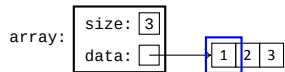
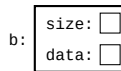
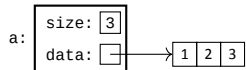
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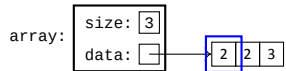
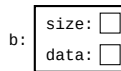
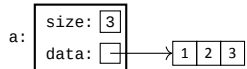
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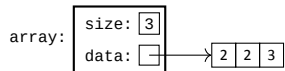
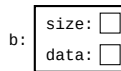
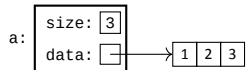
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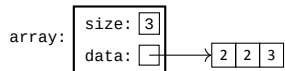
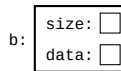
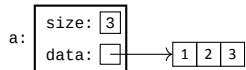




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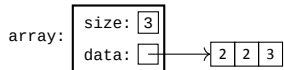
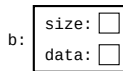
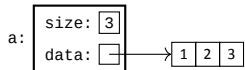


# Lifetime & Special Member Functions

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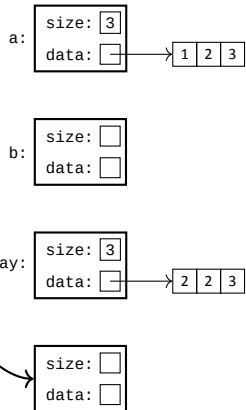
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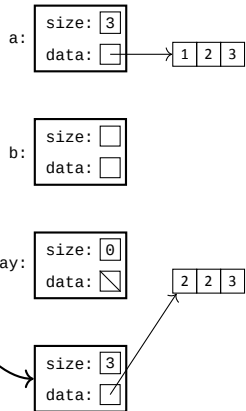
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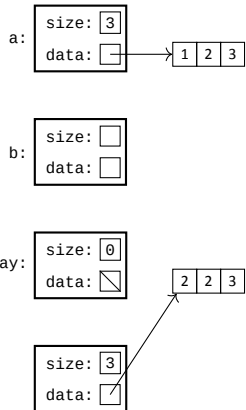
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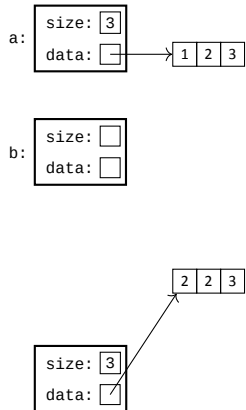
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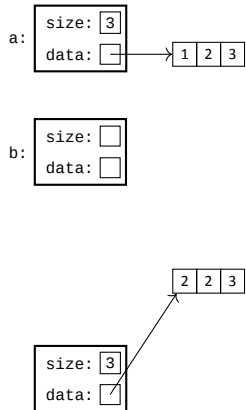
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4      return array;
5  }
6
7  int main()
8  {
9      Array a { create(1, 2, 3) };
10     Array b { modify(a) };
11 }

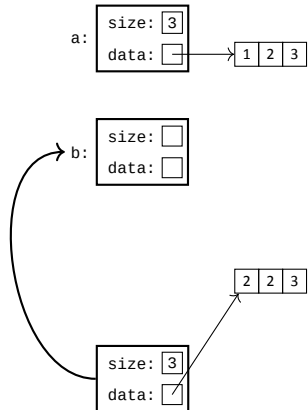
```



# Lifetime & Special Member Functions

Opportunity for optimization

```
1  Array modify(Array array)
2  {
3      ++array[0];
4      return array;
5  }
6
7  int main()
8  {
9      Array a { create(1, 2, 3) };
10     Array b { modify(a) };
11 }
```





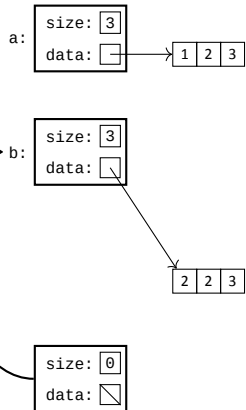
# Lifetime & Special Member Functions

Opportunity for optimization

```

1  Array modify(Array array)
2  {
3      ++array[0];
4      return array;
5  }
6
7  int main()
8  {
9      Array a { create(1, 2, 3) };
10     Array b { modify(a) };
11 }

```



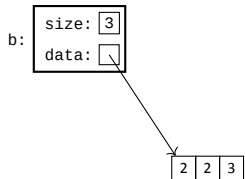
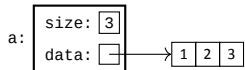
# Lifetime & Special Member Functions

Opportunity for optimization

```

1  Array modify(Array array)
2  {
3      ++array[0];
4      return array;
5  }
6
7  int main()
8  {
9      Array a { create(1, 2, 3) };
10     Array b { modify(a) };
11 }

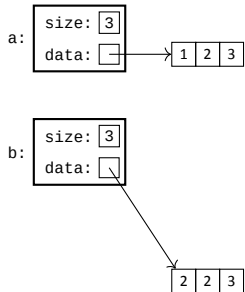
```



# Lifetime & Special Member Functions

Opportunity for optimization

```
1  Array modify(Array array)
2  {
3      ++array[0];
4      return array;
5  }
6
7  int main()
8  {
9      Array a { create(1, 2, 3) };
10     Array b { modify(a) };
11 }
```



# Lifetime & Special Member Functions

Let's implement *move* semantics

```
1  class Array
2  {
3  public:
4      // ...
5      Array(Array&& other)
6          : size { other.size }, data { other.data }
7      {
8          other.size = 0;
9          array.data = nullptr;
10     }
11
12     Array& operator=(Array&& other)
13     {
14         std::swap(size, other.size);
15         std::swap(data, other.data);
16         return *this;
17     }
18     // ...
19 };
```

# Lifetime & Special Member Functions

## Special member functions

```
1  class Array
2  {
3  public:
4      // ...
5      Array(Array const& other);           // copy constructor
6      Array(Array&& other);                 // move constructor
7      ~Array();                           // destructor
8      Array& operator=(Array const& other); // copy assignment operator
9      Array& operator=(Array&& other);     // move assignment operator
10     // ...
11 };
```

# Lifetime & Special Member Functions

## Rule of N

- rule of three
- rule of five
- rule of zero

- 1 Lifetime & Special Member Functions
- 2 **Value categories**
- 3 Inheritance
- 4 Polymorphism

# Value categories

## rvalue references

```
1  int x { 3 };  
2  // lvalue references to x  
3  int& lref { x };  
4  
5  // rvalue reference to x + 1  
6  int&& rref { x + 1 };  
7  
8  ++x;  
9  cout << lref << endl; // prints 4  
10 cout << rref << endl; // also prints 4??
```



# Value categories

## rvalues and function overloads

```
1  class Array
2  {
3      // ...
4      void test(Array const&); // #1
5      void test(Array&&);      // #2
6      // ...
7  };
8
9  int main()
10 {
11     Array a1 { create(1, 2, 3) };
12     Array a2 { create(4, 5, 6) };
13
14     a1.test(a2);                // argument is an lvalue so call #1
15     a1.test(create(1, 2, 3));  // argument is an rvalue so call #2
16 }
```

# Value categories

## Consequences of rvalue references

```
1 void fun(Array&& array)
2 {
3     // can we move here?
4
5     Array other { array };
6
7     // ...
8 }
9
10 int main()
11 {
12     fun(create(1, 2, 3));
13 }
```

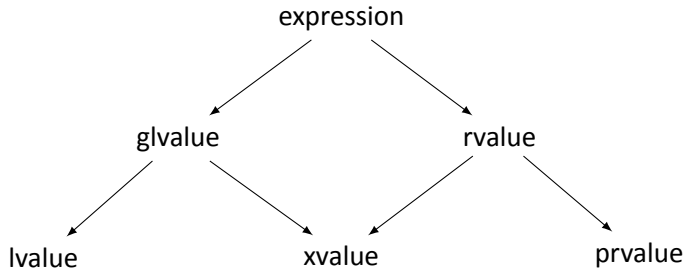
# Value categories

## Consequences of rvalue references

```
1 void fun(Array&& array)
2 {
3     // NO! We might reference array later
4     // which means we cannot steal its content
5     Array other { array };
6     // For example:
7     cout << array[0] << endl;
8 }
9
10 int main()
11 {
12     fun(create(1, 2, 3));
13 }
```

# Value categories

Value categories: the complete picture



# Value categories

Value categories: the complete picture

- We introduce *xvalues* (**expiring values**) which are values that *temporarily* have identity (i.e. if they are bound to rvalue references)
- What we previously called *lvalues* are renamed to *glvalues* (**generalized lvalues**): expressions which refers to objects with identity
- What we previously called *rvalues* are renamed to *prvalues* (**pure rvalues**): expressions *without* identity
- *lvalues* now refer to all *glvalues* that are **not** *xvalues*
- *rvalues* now refer to both *xvalues* and *prvalues*

- 1 Lifetime & Special Member Functions
- 2 Value categories
- 3 Inheritance**
- 4 Polymorphism

# Inheritance

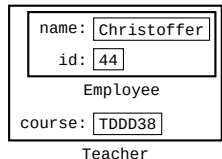
## Mental Model

```
1 class Employee
2 {
3     string name{"Christoffer"};
4     int id{44};
5 };
6 class Teacher : public Employee
7 {
8     string course{"TDDD38"};
9 };
10 Teacher c{};
```

# Inheritance

## Mental Model

```
1 class Employee
2 {
3     string name{"Christoffer"};
4     int id{44};
5 };
6 class Teacher : public Employee
7 {
8     string course{"TDDD38"};
9 };
10 Teacher c{};
```





# Inheritance

## Protected members

```
1 class Base
2 {
3 public:
4     Base(int x)
5         : x{x} { }
6
7 private:
8     int x;
9 };
```

```
1 struct Derived : Base
2 {
3     Derived(int x)
4         : Base{x} { }
5     int get()
6     {
7         return x; // Error!
8     }
9 };
```

# Inheritance

## Protected members

```
1 class Base
2 {
3 public:
4     Base(int x)
5         : x{x} { }
6
7 protected:
8     int x;
9 };
```

```
1 struct Derived : Base
2 {
3     Derived(int x)
4         : Base{x} { }
5     int get()
6     {
7         return x; // OK!
8     }
9 };
```

# Inheritance

## Constructors

```
1 class Base
2 {
3 public:
4     Base(int x);
5 private:
6     int x;
7 };
8
9 Base::Base(int x)
10     : x{x}
11 {
12 }
```

```
1 class Derived : public Base
2 {
3 public:
4     Derived(int x, double y);
5 private:
6     double y;
7 };
8
9 Derived::Derived(int x, double y)
10     : Base{x}, y{y}
11 {
12 }
```

# Inheritance

## Initialization & Destruction

```
1 class Base
2 {
3     int x{1};
4 };
5 class Derived1 : public Base
6 {
7     double y{2.34};
8 };
9 class Derived11 final
10 : public Derived1
11 {
12     int z{56};
13 };
```

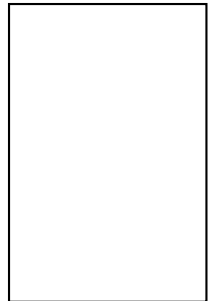
Derived11 obj{};

# Inheritance

## Initialization & Destruction

```
1 class Base
2 {
3     int x{1};
4 };
5 class Derived1 : public Base
6 {
7     double y{2.34};
8 };
9 class Derived11 final
10 : public Derived1
11 {
12     int z{56};
13 };
```

Derived11 obj{};



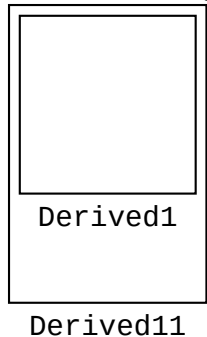
Derived11

# Inheritance

## Initialization & Destruction

```
1  class Base
2  {
3      int x{1};
4  };
5  class Derived1 : public Base
6  {
7      double y{2.34};
8  };
9  class Derived11 final
10     : public Derived1
11  {
12     int z{56};
13  };
```

Derived11 obj{};

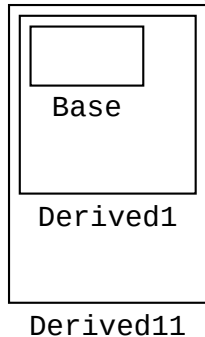


# Inheritance

## Initialization & Destruction

```
1 class Base
2 {
3     int x{1};
4 };
5 class Derived1 : public Base
6 {
7     double y{2.34};
8 };
9 class Derived11 final
10 : public Derived1
11 {
12     int z{56};
13 };
```

Derived11 obj{};

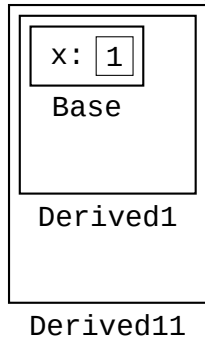


# Inheritance

## Initialization & Destruction

```
1 class Base
2 {
3     int x{1};
4 };
5 class Derived1 : public Base
6 {
7     double y{2.34};
8 };
9 class Derived11 final
10 : public Derived1
11 {
12     int z{56};
13 };
```

Derived11 obj{};



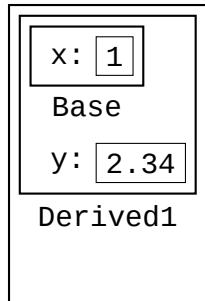


# Inheritance

## Initialization & Destruction

```
1 class Base
2 {
3     int x{1};
4 };
5 class Derived1 : public Base
6 {
7     double y{2.34};
8 };
9 class Derived11 final
10 : public Derived1
11 {
12     int z{56};
13 };
```

Derived11 obj{};



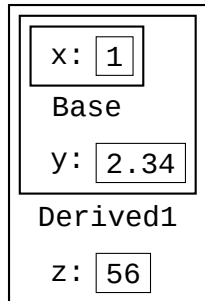
Derived11

# Inheritance

## Initialization & Destruction

```
1 class Base
2 {
3     int x{1};
4 };
5 class Derived1 : public Base
6 {
7     double y{2.34};
8 };
9 class Derived11 final
10 : public Derived1
11 {
12     int z{56};
13 };
```

Derived11 obj{};



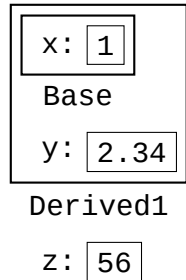
Derived11

# Inheritance

## Initialization & Destruction

```
1 class Base
2 {
3     int x{1};
4 };
5 class Derived1 : public Base
6 {
7     double y{2.34};
8 };
9 class Derived11 final
10 : public Derived1
11 {
12     int z{56};
13 };
```

Derived11 obj{};

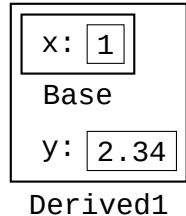


# Inheritance

## Initialization & Destruction

```
1 class Base
2 {
3     int x{1};
4 };
5 class Derived1 : public Base
6 {
7     double y{2.34};
8 };
9 class Derived11 final
10 : public Derived1
11 {
12     int z{56};
13 };
```

Derived11 obj{};



# Inheritance

## Initialization & Destruction

```
1 class Base
2 {
3     int x{1};
4 };
5 class Derived1 : public Base
6 {
7     double y{2.34};
8 };
9 class Derived11 final
10 : public Derived1
11 {
12     int z{56};
13 };
```

Derived11 obj{};

x: 1

Base

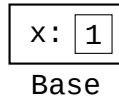
y: 2.34

# Inheritance

## Initialization & Destruction

```
1 class Base
2 {
3     int x{1};
4 };
5 class Derived1 : public Base
6 {
7     double y{2.34};
8 };
9 class Derived11 final
10 : public Derived1
11 {
12     int z{56};
13 };
```

Derived11 obj{};



# Inheritance

## Initialization & Destruction

```
1 class Base
2 {
3     int x{1};
4 };
5 class Derived1 : public Base
6 {
7     double y{2.34};
8 };
9 class Derived11 final
10 : public Derived1
11 {
12     int z{56};
13 };
```

Derived11 obj{};

x: 1

# Inheritance

## Initialization & Destruction

```
1 class Base
2 {
3     int x{1};
4 };
5 class Derived1 : public Base
6 {
7     double y{2.34};
8 };
9 class Derived11 final
10 : public Derived1
11 {
12     int z{56};
13 };
```

Derived11 obj{};



# Inheritance

## Types of Inheritance

- `public` inheritance
- `protected` inheritance
- `private` inheritance

# Inheritance

What will happen? Why?

```
1 struct Base
2 {
3     ~Base() { cout << "Base" << endl; }
4 };
5 struct Derived : public Base
6 {
7     ~Derived() { cout << "Derived" << endl; }
8 };
9 int main()
10 {
11     Derived d{};
12 }
```

- 1 Lifetime & Special Member Functions
- 2 Value categories
- 3 Inheritance
- 4 **Polymorphism**

# Polymorphism

## Dynamic dispatch

```

1 void print1()
2 { cout << "1" << endl; }
3
4 struct Base
5 {
6     Base() = default;
7     void print()
8     {
9         foo();
10    }
11
12 protected:
13     using function_t = void (*)( );
14
15     Base(function_t foo)
16         : foo{foo} { }
17
18 private:
19     function_t foo{print1};
20 };

```

```

1 void print2()
2 { cout << "2" << endl; }
3
4 struct Derived : public Base
5 {
6     // define default constructor
7     Derived()
8     // call the base constructor
9     : Base{print2} { }
10 };
11
12 int main()
13 {
14     Base* bp {new Base{}};
15     bp->print();
16     delete bp;
17
18     bp = new Derived{};
19     bp->print();
20 }

```

# Polymorphism

Easier dynamic dispatch

```
1 struct Base
2 {
3     virtual void print()
4     {
5         cout << "1" << endl;
6     }
7 };
8
9 struct Derived : public Base
10 {
11     void print() override
12     {
13         cout << "2" << endl;
14     }
15 };
```

```
1 int main()
2 {
3     Base* bp {new Base{}};
4     bp->print();
5     delete bp;
6
7     bp = new Derived{};
8     bp->print();
9 }
```

# Polymorphism

What will happen? Why?

```
1 struct Base
2 {
3     ~Base() { cout << "Base" << endl; }
4 };
5 struct Derived : public Base
6 {
7     ~Derived() { cout << "Derived" << endl; }
8 };
9 int main()
10 {
11     Base* bp{new Derived()};
12     delete bp;
13 }
```

# Polymorphism

What will happen? Why?

```
1 struct Base
2 {
3     virtual ~Base() { cout << "Base" << endl; }
4 };
5 struct Derived : public Base
6 {
7     ~Derived() { cout << "Derived" << endl; }
8 };
9 int main()
10 {
11     Base* bp{new Derived()};
12     delete bp;
13 }
```

# Polymorphism

## Virtual Table

```
1 struct Base
2 {
3     virtual ~Base();
4     virtual void fun();
5     int val1{1};
6     int val2{2};
7 };
8 struct Derived1 : public Base
9 {
10     void fun() override;
11     double d{3.4};
12 };
13 struct Derived11 : public Derived1
14 {
15     void fun() final;
16 };
```

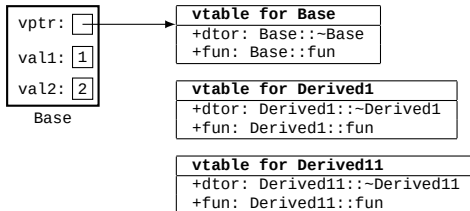
```
1 void Base::fun()
2 {
3     cout << val1 << ' ' << val2;
4 }
5
6 void Derived1::fun()
7 {
8     Base::fun();
9     cout << ' ' << d;
10 }
11
12 void Derived11::fun()
13 {
14     cout << "Derived11 ";
15     Derived1::fun();
16 }
```



# Polymorphism

## Virtual Table

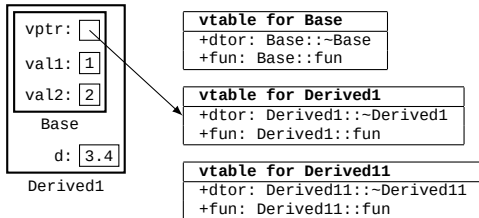
```
Base* bp{new Base{}};
```



# Polymorphism

## Virtual Table

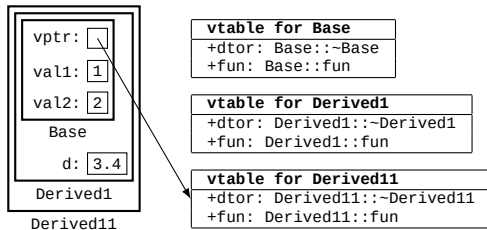
```
Base* bp{new Derived1{}};
```



# Polymorphism

## Virtual Table

```
Base* bp{new Derived1{}};
```



# Polymorphism

## Run-time type information (RTTI)

```
1 struct Base { virtual ~Base() = default; };
2 struct Derived1 : public Base { };
3 struct Derived11 : public Derived1 { };
4 int main()
5 {
6     Base b;
7     Derived1 d1, d2;
8     Derived11 d11;
9     cout << typeid(b).name() << endl;
10    cout << typeid(d1).hash_code() << endl;
11    cout << (typeid(d1) == typeid(b)) << endl;
12    cout << (typeid(d1) == typeid(d2)) << endl;
13    cout << (typeid(d1) == typeid(d11)) << endl;
14 }
```

# Polymorphism

## Run-time type information (RTTI)

```
1 struct Base { virtual ~Base() = default; };
2 struct Derived1 : public Base { };
3 struct Derived11 : public Derived1 { };
4 int main()
5 {
6     Base* bp{new Derived1()};
7     cout << (dynamic_cast<Base*>(bp) == nullptr) << endl;
8     cout << (dynamic_cast<Derived11*>(bp) == nullptr) << endl;
9 }
```

# Polymorphism

## Run-time type information (RTTI)

```
1  struct Base
2  {
3      virtual ~Base() = default;
4  };
5  struct Derived1 : public Base
6  {
7      int foo() { return 1; }
8  };
9  struct Derived11 : public Derived1 { };
10 int main()
11 {
12     Base* bp{new Derived1()};
13     // won't work, since foo is a non-virtual function in Derived
14     cout << bp->foo() << endl;
15     // will work, since we converted bp to Derived* which has access to foo
16     cout << dynamic_cast<Derived1*>(*bp).foo() << endl;
17     // will throw an exception of type std::bad_cast
18     cout << dynamic_cast<Derived11*>(*bp).foo() << endl;
19 }
```

# Polymorphism

What will happen? Why?

```
1 struct Base { virtual ~Base() = default; };
2 struct Derived1 : public Base { };
3 struct Derived11 : public Derived1 { };
4 struct Derived2 : public Base { };
5 int main()
6 {
7     Base* bp{new Derived1()};
8     if (dynamic_cast<Base*>(bp))
9         cout << "B ";
10    if (dynamic_cast<Derived1*>(bp))
11        cout << "D1 ";
12    if (dynamic_cast<Derived11*>(bp))
13        cout << "D11 ";
14    if (dynamic_cast<Derived2*>(bp))
15        cout << "D2 ";
16 }
```

# Polymorphism

## Slicing

```
1 struct Base
2 {
3     virtual void print() {cout << x;}
4     int x{1};
5 };
6 struct Derived : public Base
7 {
8     void print() override {cout << y;}
9     int y{2};
10};
```

```
1 void print(Base b)
2 {
3     b.print();
4 }
5
6 int main()
7 {
8     Derived d{};
9     print(d);
10}
```



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