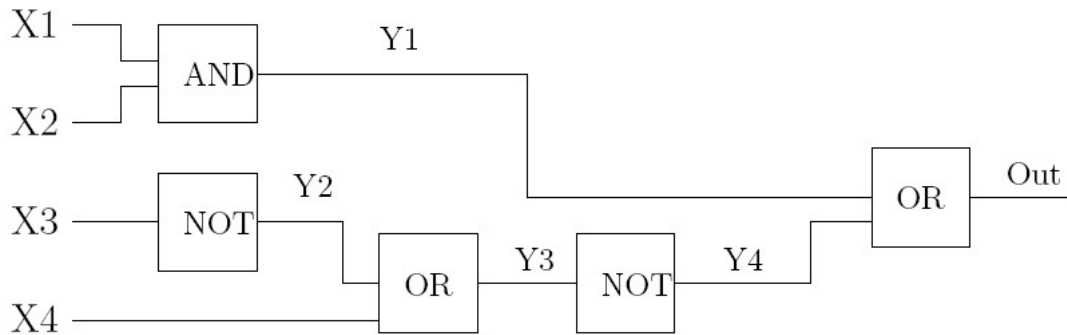


### Example, a boolean circuit.



### Contents of .pl file:

```
and(0,0,0). and(0,1,0).  
and(1,0,0). and(1,1,1).  
or(0,0,0). or(0,1,1).  
or(1,0,1). or(1,1,1).  
not(0,1). not(1,0).
```

```
nand(X,Y,Out) :-  
    and(X,Y,OutAnd), not(OutAnd,Out).
```

```
circuit(X1, X2, X3, X4, Out) :-  
    and(X1, X2, Y1),  
    not(X3, Y2),  
    or(Y2, X4, Y3),  
    not(Y3, Y4),  
    or(Y1, Y4, Out).
```

## Example, boolean circuits, cont.

### Queries

```
?- circuit(0, 1, 0, 1, Out).
```

```
Out = 0 ?
```

```
yes
```

```
?- circuit(X1, X2, X3, X4, 1).
```

```
X1 = 0,
```

```
X2 = 0,
```

```
X3 = 1,
```

```
X4 = 0 ? ;
```

```
X1 = 0,
```

```
X2 = 1,
```

```
X3 = 1,
```

```
X4 = 0 ?
```

```
yes
```

```
| ?- circuit(1,X,Y,Z,0).
```

```
X = 0,
```

```
Y = 0,
```

```
Z = 0 ? ;
```

```
X = 0,
```

```
Y = 0,
```

```
Z = 1 ? ;
```

```
X = 0,
```

```
Y = 1,
```

```
Z = 1 ? ;
```

```
no
```

(“Fill in the blanks” computation)